Sophia Elizabeth (1733-1803)m. 1755 Joachim Heinrich Griesbach (1730-1773)Musician 7 children

Heinrich Anton Jacob (1734 - 1792)Musician Unmarried

Johann Heinrich (1736-1743)





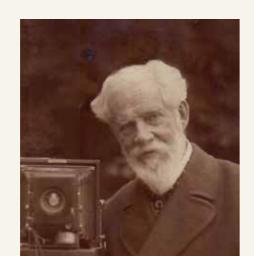
(Lady) **Caroline** Emilia Mary (1830-1909)m. 1852 (Gen Sir) Alexander Hamilton-Gordon (1829-1871)9 children Appointed as a Woman of the Bedchamber to Queen Victoria

Isabella (1831 - 1893)unmarried

(Sir) William James (1833 - 1917)Indian Civil Service m. 1864 Anne Emma Haldane Hardcastle (1836-1873)4 children Pioneered use of fingerprints in identification







**Isaac** Herschel (1707-1767) Bandmaster of the Hanoverian Guards m. 1732 **Anna** Moritzen (1712/13-1789)

Friedrich Wilhelm [William] (FRS) (15 Nov. 1738 – 25 Aug. 1822) Musician / Astronomer m. 8 May 1788 Mary Pitt née Baldwin (widow) (1750-1832)

> Moved to England in 1757 **Discovered Uranus** Discovered infrared Personal Astronomer to King George III



(Sir) John Frederick William (FRS, KH, 1st Baronet) (7 Mar. 1792 – 3 Mar. 1871) Astronomer m. 1829 Margaret Brodie Stewart [Maggie] (1810-1884)



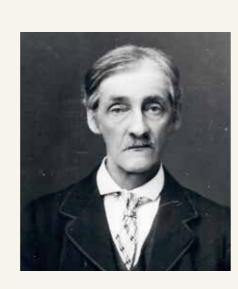
Attended Cambridge University Surveyed the skies of the Southern hemisphere from the Cape of Good Hope, South Africa A pioneer in early photography and invented the cyanotype Master of the Royal Mint

Margaret Louisa (1834 - 1861)m. 1858 Reginald Dykes Marshall (1832 - 1913)2 children Born in South Africa Accomplished watercolour artist

(Prof) Alexander Stewart (FRS, FRAS) (1836-1907)Astronomer / Lecturer unmarried Born in South Africa Attended Cambridge University Expert in meteor spectroscopy First professor of Physics and Experimental Philosophy at the University of Durham College of Science

(Col) **John** (FRS, FRAS) (1837-1921) Surveyor m. 1867 Mary Cornwallis (1829 - 1876)No children Born in South Africa Served in the Royal Engineers in India Carried out astronomical observations







Anna Christina (1741 - 1748)Died of whooping cough

Herschel Family Tree

Johann Alexander (13 Nov. 1745 – 16 Mar. 1821) Musician m. 1783 Margaret Smith (widow) (-1788)No children Moved to England in 1769 Returned to Hanover in 1816 Made the brass-work for William's telescopes and other instruments to aid astronomical observations

Maria Dorethea (1748 - 1749)

Carolina Lucretia [Caroline] (16 Mar. 1750 – 9 Jan. 1848) Musician / Astronomer Unmarried Moved to England in 1772 (paid) astronomer Discovered 8 comets

Returned to Hanover in 1822 First woman to be a professional



Maria Sophia (1839-1929)m. 1865 Henry Hardcastle (1840-1922)8 children

(Lady) Amelia (1841 - 1926)m. 1868 (Sir) Thomas Francis Wade (1818 - 1895)5 children

**Julia** Mary (1842 - 1933)m. 1878 (Adm) John Fiot Lee Pearse Maclear (1838-1907) No children







Frantz Johann (1752 - 1754)Died of smallpox

Johann **Dietrich** (1755-1827)Musician m. 1779 Catharina Maria Reiff (1760-1846)4 children

(1846 - 1932)Unmarried Sorted and cared for the Herschel papers and scientific instruments

Francisca (FRAS)

(Lady) **Constance** Anne (MA, FRAS) (1855-1939)Lecturer m. 1881 (Sir) Neville Lubbock (1839-1914)8 children Attended Cambridge University Resident lecturer in Natural Sciences and Mathematics at Girton College, Cambridge Edited The Herschel Chronicle



Matilda **Rose** 

(1844 - 1914)

m. 1885

William Waterfield

(1832 - 1907)

2 children

Accomplished

watercolour artist

Lived with her brother John

and his wife in India



